

**OBJECTIVE**

To search and discover intelligent characteristics of existing AI projects, map a new problem – as search and create an animation – showing different search strategies for a problem, program a new game/ problem in Prolog, evaluate different Knowledge Representation schemes for typical AI problems, design and implement a typical AI problem to be solved Using Machine Learning Techniques, design and implement a futuristic AI application

**UNIT – I INTRODUCTION 9**

Introduction – Definition - Future of Artificial Intelligence – Characteristics of Intelligent Agents – Typical Intelligent Agents – Problem Solving Approach to Typical AI problems

**UNIT – II PROBLEM SOLVING METHODS 9**

Problem solving Methods - Search Strategies- Uninformed - Informed - Heuristics - Local Search Algorithms and Optimization Problems - Searching with Partial Observations - Constraint Satisfaction Problems – Constraint Propagation - Backtracking Search - Game Playing -Optimal Decisions in Games -Alpha--Beta Pruning -Stochastic Games

**UNIT – III KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION 9**

First Order Predicate Logic – Prolog Programming - Unification -Forward Chaining -Backward Chaining - Resolution –Knowledge Representation - Ontological Engineering - Categories and Objects –Events - Mental Events and Mental Objects - Reasoning Systems for Categories - Reasoning with Default Information

**UNIT – IV MACHINE LEARNING 9**

Probability basics - Bayes Rule and its Applications - Bayesian Networks – Exact and Approximate Inference in Bayesian Networks - Hidden Markov Models - Forms of Learning - Supervised Learning - Learning Decision Trees - Regression and Classification with Linear Models - Artificial Neural Networks - Nonparametric Models - Support Vector Machines - Statistical Learning - Learning with Complete Data - Learning with Hidden Variables- The EM Algorithm – Reinforcement Learning

AI applications – Language Models - Information Retrieval - Information Extraction – Natural Language Processing - Machine Translation – Speech recognition – Robot – Hardware – Perception – Planning – Moving

**TOTAL: 45**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. S. Russell and P. Norvig, Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, Prentice Hall, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2009
2. Bratko, I., Prolog Programming for Artificial Intelligence (International Computer Science Series), Addison-Wesley Educational Publishers Inc; 4th edition, 2011.
3. David L. Poole, Alan K. Mackworth, Artificial Intelligence: Foundations of Computational Agents, Cambridge University Press, 2010.

**REFERENCES:**

1. M. Tim Jones, Artificial Intelligence: A Systems Approach (Computer Science), Jones and Bartlett Publishers, Inc; 1 edition, 2008
2. Ethem Alpaydin, Introduction to Machine Learning (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning series), The MIT Press; second edition, 2009
3. Nils J. Nilsson, the Quest for Artificial Intelligence, Cambridge University Press, 2009.
4. William F. Clocksin, and Christopher S. Mellish, "Programming in Prolog: Using the ISO Standard, Fifth Edition, Springer, 2003.